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10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
11 FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
12

13 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) CR-10-567-AHM
14)
Plaintiff,) NOTICE OF MOTION; MOTION TO
15) TAKE RULE 15 DEPOSITION; POINTS
v.) AND AUTHORITIES; DECLARATION OF
16) COUNSEL
CESAR MUNOZ GONZALEZ, ET. AL.)
17) DATE: March 14, 2011
Defendants.) TIME: 4:00 PM
18)

19
20 To: United States Attorney Andre Birotte and Asst. U.S. Attorney
Christopher Pelham, Please take notice that on March 14, 2011 at
21 4:00 PM, the defendant with bring the below motion for Rule 15
22 deposition of Raul Lopez-Schwanz, for the reasons and authority set
23 out below, in the courtroom of the Hon. A. Howard Matz, 312 N.
24 Spring St., #14, Los Angels, California.

25 Dated: March 1, 2011 S./ H. Dean Steward
26 H. Dean Steward
Counsel for Defendant
27 Cesar Munoz Gonzalez
28

1 I. BACKGROUND

2 By this motion, defendant seeks to take the Rule 15 deposition
3 of witness Raul Lopez-Schwanz. The witness is currently in the
4 custody of the California Department of Corrections and
5 Rehabilitation, and is scheduled to be released in April of 2011.
6 Lopez-Schwanz is an illegal alien, and will be deported shortly
7 after his release from custody. He will therefore not be available
8 to testify at trial in September of this year.

9 Lopez-Schwanz was one of several residents of the house at 357
10 S. 4th Ave in La Puente, California. The residence was searched
11 pursuant to a warrant on July 6, 2006. Lopez-Schwanz was the only
12 person in the home at the time of the search. Narcotics and weapons
13 were seized, along with other items that the government plans to
14 introduce into evidence at trial.

15 The government alleges that the drugs sold out of the 4th
16 Avenue house were connected to the conspiracy/RICO charged in the
17 instant indictment. In addition, certain weapons and other evidence
18 is alleged to be evidence of the conspiracy and other charges
19 alleged. Specifically, the indictment charges
20 activity/drugs/weapons/other evidence at the 4th Avenue address at:

- 21
- 22 1. Count 1, overt act 12, p. 13-14
 - 23 2. Count 2, overt act 10, p. 29
 - 24 3. Count 3, overt act 1 (alleging the acts from Count 1), p. 37
 - 25 4. Count 8, p. 38
 - 26 5. Count 9, p. 39
 - 27 6. Count 12, p. 42 (defendant Michael Torres only)

1 7. Count 13, p. 43 (defendant Angel Torres only)

2
3 Witness Lopez-Schwanz is not a defendant in this case, but has
4 pled guilty to charges in state court stemming from the July 6,
5 2006 search. He is currently serving a six year prison sentence for
6 that case.

7 The undersigned interviewed Lopez-Schwanz in custody on Dec.
8 30, 2010. Lopez-Schwanz indicated:

9 ● The drugs at the 4th Avenue house had no connection to Rafael
10 Gonzalez and/or his brother, Cesar Gonzalez. Also, the weapons,
11 scales and other items seized had no connection to the Gonzalez
12 brothers.

13 ● Government informant E.G. did not frequent the 4th Avenue house
14 as he claims. He was not welcome there, and Lopez-Schwanz said E.G.
15 was a "known piece of s_____". E.G. was specifically not welcome at
16 the 4th Avenue house and was not there at all the day of the murder
17 of David Dragna, charged in count 4 herein. E.G. had been "kicked
18 out" of the 4th Avenue house several weeks before July 6, 2006, and
19 had been told not to come back.

20 ● According to Lopez-Schwanz, there was no "green light" or order
21 to kill David Dragna by anyone.

22 ● Further, there was no "green light" on E.G., as E.G. claims.

23 ● Lopez-Schwanz' mother owned the 4th Avenue house and rented it to
24 him.

25 II. THE LAW

26 Under Rule 15(a) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure:

1 "A party may move that a prospective witness be deposed in
2 order to preserve testimony for trial. The court may grant the
3 motion because of exceptional circumstances and in the
4 interest of justice. If the court orders the deposition to be
5 taken, it may also require the deponent to produce at the
6 deposition any designated material that is not privileged,
7 including any book, paper, document, record, recording, or
8 data."

9
10 The key portion of the Rule is that "exceptional
11 circumstances" exist. Such circumstances exist when a witness is
12 unavailable to testify at trial and the testimony is material
13 and/or such that its absence would result in an injustice. *U.S. v.*
14 *Sanchez-Lima* 161 F.3d 545,548 (9th Cir. 1998);
15 *United States v. Rich*, 580 F.2d 929, 933-34 (9th Cir.1978), cert.
16 denied, 439 U.S. 935 (1978), (Rule 15 depositions "A defendant may
17 depose a witness only if the witness may be unable to attend
18 trial.").

19 Here, witness Lopez-Schwanz is an illegal alien and will be
20 deported prior to trial. This circumstance amounts to
21 unavailability. *U.S. v. Ramos* 45 F.3d 1519, 1523 (11th Cir. 1995).
22 He has important, material, exculpatory testimony for the defense.
23 These are the precise types of "exceptional circumstances" that
24 Rule 15 contemplates.

25 The moving party may demonstrate the probable unavailability
26 of a prospective deponent "through affidavits or otherwise." *U.S.*
27 *v. Drogoul* 1 F.3d 1546, 1553 (11th Cir. 1993). Significantly, that

1 showing need not be conclusive before a deposition can be taken.
2 *United States v. Sines*, 761 F.2d 1434, 1439 (9th Cir.1985). "It
3 would be unreasonable and undesirable to require the government to
4 assert with certainty that a witness will be unavailable for trial
5 months ahead of time, simply to obtain authorization to take his
6 deposition." *Id.*

7 An alternative is the filing of a material witness complaint.
8 However, it would seem manifestly unfair to Lopez-Schwanz to hold
9 him for an additional 7 months in federal custody simply to testify
10 as a defense witness.

11 III. CONCLUSION

12 For the above reasons, defendant seeks the Rule 15 deposition
13 of defendant Raul Lopez-Schwanz. The defense contemplates
14 presenting the Court with a writ to bring Lopez-Schwanz to this
15 Court, and taking the deposition in this Court. In the alternative,
16 the defense seeks an order allowing the deposition to be taken at
17 the CDC facility where Lopez-Schwanz is housed currently.

18 Dated: 3-1-2011

S./ H. Dean Steward

19 H. Dean Steward
20 Counsel for Defednant
21 Cesar Munoz Gonzalez
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1 DECLARATION OF COUNSEL

2 I, H. Dean Steward, declare:

3 1. I am appointed counsel for defendant Cesar Munoz Gonzalez. I
4 make this declaration in support of his motion for a Rule 15
5 Deposition of witness Raul Lopez-Schwanz, CDC #P-06208.

6 2. Lopez-Schwanz is currently in the custody of the California
7 Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

8 3. I interviewed Lopez-Schwanz on Dec. 30, 2010. He told me:

9 ● The drugs at the 4th Avenue house had no connection to Rafael
10 Gonzalez and/or his brother, Cesar Gonzalez. Also, the weapons,
11 scales and other items seized had no connection to the Gonzalez
12 brothers.

13 ● Government informant E.G. did not frequent the 4th Avenue house
14 as he claims. He was not welcome there, and Lopez-Schwanz said E.G.
15 was a "known piece of s_____". E.G. was specifically not welcome at
16 the 4th Avenue house and was not there at all the day of the murder
17 of David Dragna, charged in count 4 herein. E.G. had been "kicked
18 out" of the 4th Avenue house several weeks before July 6, 2006, and
19 had been told not to come back.

20 ● According to Lopez-Schwanz, there was no "green light" or order
21 to kill David Dragna by anyone.

22 ● Further, there was no "green light" on E.G., as E.G. claims.

23 ● Lopez-Schwanz' mother owned the 4th Avenue house and rented it to
24 him.

25 He also said he was an illegal alien, is due to be released in
26 April, and will be deported shortly thereafter.

27 4. My investigator tried to determine the exact release date of the
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1 witness, but the CDC does not release that information. I am
2 concerned that the date may be early April or even sooner.

3 5. I have spoken with AUSA Christopher Pelham about this motion,
4 and provided him with details about the potential deponent and what
5 he would say. Mr. Pelham's office is still considering whether they
6 can stipulate to the motion, or will oppo
7 se it.

8 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and
9 correct.

10 Dated: March 1, 2011 S./ H. Dean Steward

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1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

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3 IT IS HEREBY CERTIFIED THAT:

4 I, H. Dean Steward, am a citizen of the United States, and am at
5 least 18 years of age. My business address is 107 Avenida Miramar,
6 Ste. C., San Clemente, CA 92672.

7 I am not a party to the above entitled action. I have
8 caused, on March 1, 2011, service of the defendant's:

9 **Notice of Motion for Rule 15 Deposition**

10
11 on the following parties electronically by filing the foregoing
12 with the Clerk of the District Court using its ECF system, which
13 electronically notifies counsel for that party.

14 **AUSA Christopher Pelham**

15
16 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and
17 correct.

18 Executed on March 1, 2011

19 s./ H. Dean Steward